462/NF/03

We Claim:

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1. A process for preparing 4,4' - dimethylbenzophenone of formula 1

$$H_3C$$

10 Formula 1

which comprises acylating toluene with an acylating agent in the presence of a solid acid triflic acid functionalized mesoporous zirconia catalyst, and separating the product obtained.

- 2. A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the reaction is carried out for a time period in the range of 1 to 24 hours.
- 3. A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the reaction is carried out at a temperature in the range of 100-150°C.
- 4. A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the acylating agent is selected from halides of benzoic acids.
- 20 5. A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the trific acid functionalized mesoporous zirconia catalyst has the molar composition:

Zr(OC₄H₉)₄: BuOH: CTMABr: TMAOH: H₂O Mesoporous Zr(OH)₄: Dry toluene: CF₃SO₃H

wherein $Zr(OC_4H_9)_4$ is Zirconium tetra butoxide, BuOH is 1-butanol, CTMABr is Cetyltrimethylammonium bromide, TMAOH is Tetramethylammonium hydroxide, $Zr(OH)_4$ is Zirconium tetra hydroxide, and CF₃ SO₃ H is triflic acid, having Zr (OH)₄ / CF₃ SO₃ H molar ratio of from 5-30 and a pore size of 0.45 – 0.33 Å, and surface of 371-284 m2/g.

- 6. A process as claimed in claim 1 wherein the molar ratio of toluene to the acylating agent is in the range of 1:1 to 10:1.
- 7. A process as claimed in claim 4 wherein the acylating agent comprises para-toluoyl chloride.